

Clauses of result

- ut + subjunctive (negative = nōn)
- Sequence of tense usually observed
- Perf subj sometimes found in secondary sequence to stress completion

Result clause introducers (7): tantus, -a, -um (so great)
 tālis, -e (of such a sort)
 tot (so many)
 ita (so)
 tam (so)
 sīc (in this way)
 adeō (so)

So great is the storm that all the ships are being destroyed: Tanta est tempestās ut omnēs navēs dēleantur

He runs so fast that no one can beat him: Tam celeriter currit ut nēmō eum vincere possit

He was so angry that he said this (default): Tam irātus erat ut hoc dīceret

He was so angry that he said this (emphasis on completion): Tam irātus erat ut hoc dīxerit

So great was the storm that all the ships were d (default): Tanta erat tempestās ut omnēs nāvēs dēlērentur

So great was the storm that all the s were d (completion): Tanta erat tempestās ut omnēs nāvēs dēlētae sint

Purpose clauses revision	Result clauses revision
Positive introduced by ut	Positive introduced by ut
Negative introduced by nē	Negative introduced by ut...nōn
	Frequently introduced by adverb or adjective of degree in main clause

He came in order that he might overcome the crowd: Vēnit ut turbam vinceret

He was so brave that he overcame the crowd: Tam fortis erat ut turbam vinceret

He didn't come in order that he might not overcome the crowd: Nōn vēnit nē turbam vinceret

He was so brave that he was not overcome by the crowd: Tam fortis erat ut ā turbā nōn vincerētur

Substantive clauses of result introducers (5): efficere ut (to bring it about that)
 facere ut (to see it it that)
 accidit ut (it happens that)
 fit ut (it comes about that)
 fierī potest ut (it is possible that)

He brought it about that the sailors fought among themselves: Effēcit ut nautae inter sē pūgnārent

It happened that I myself remained there: Accidit ut ego ipse illīc manērem

It happens that no one is happier than I: Fit ut nēmō sit laetior quam ego

[Efficere and facere: frequently followed by nē: See to it that you do not harm anyone: Fac nē cui noceās]