

Indefinite pronouns

aliquis, aliquid: someone, something, anyone, anything
pronoun, declines like quis, quid

aliquī, aliqua, aliquod: some, any
adjective, declines like rel pron (not fem/nom/sg and neut nom/acc/pl)

Someone came to me yesterday: Aliquis ad mē heri vēnit

We fought with the inhabitants not without some fear: Nōn sine aliquō metū cum incolīs pūgnāvimus

Did you see anyone?: Vtdistīne aliquem?

quis, quid (adj quī, qua, quod): identical to aliquis, more indefinite
used instead of aliquis after sī, nisī, num, nē
After sī, nisī, num and nē, all the ali's drop away

If anyone should come to me, I would be happy: Sī quis ad mē veniat, fēlīx sim

If you should not see anyone, you would not be happy: Nisī quem videās, fēlīx nōn sīs

You don't see anyone, do you?: Num quem vidēs?

He did this in order that someone might not be angry: Hoc fēcit nē quis trātus esset

quisquam, quidquam (quicquam): someone/thing, anyone/thing
used in negative sentences, declines like quis, quid with –
quam

ūllus, -a, -um: adjective for quisquam

Hardly anyone can deny this: Vix quisquam hoc negāre potest

The envoy was braver than anyone of the soldiers: Fortior fuit lēgātus quam quisquam mīlitum

The light of the sun is brighter than the light of any fire: Sōlis lūx clārīor est quam lūx ūllīus ignis

quisque, quidque (quicque) (pro): each one, everyone/each, every
quīque, quaeque, quodque (adj) declines like quis, quid/quī, quae, quod

Each very good man perceives these things: Haec optimus quisque sentit

Each man loves this girl: Quīque vir hanc puellam amat

Each man has much money: Cuique hominī multa pecūnia est