

Case usages

Subject	Nominative
Predicative	Nominative
from, with, in, by	Ablative
Origin	Ablative
Time within which	Ablative
Respect	Ablative
Degree of difference	Ablative
Comparison	Ablative
Price	Ablative
Manner (with or without cum)	Ablative cum required when noun is alone cum optional when noun is modified by adjective
Personal agent	Ablative (+ ā or ab) (NB different from instrument with no prep)
Location	Ablative (in)
Time when	Ablative (usually no prep)
Means or Instrument	Ablative (without preposition)
Place from which	Ablative + ā (ab), ē (ex), dē Ablative alone with named towns, cities and small islands, + domus, rūs
Description	Ablative and genitive
Accompaniment	Ablative with cum
Cause	Ablative, generally without preposition Accusative with ob or propter
Separation	Ablative. Usually alone, also with ā (ab), ē (ex), dē
Object	Accusative
Motion towards	Accusative
Time during which	Accusative
Extent of space	Accusative
Exclamation	Accusative
Greek respect esp after 'middle' verbs	Accusative
Place to which	Accusative + ad Accusative alone with named towns, cities and small islands, + domus, rūs
Adverbial accusative	Accusative of respect used adverbially
Indirect object	Dative
Advantage	Dative
Agent with passive periphrastic	Dative
Possessor	Dative
Purpose and reference	Dative: double dative construction
Possession	Genitive
Charge (with verbs of accusing and condemning)	Genitive
Penalty (with verbs of accusing and condemning)	Genitive
Partitive	Genitive
Material	Genitive
Characteristic/predicate	Genitive
Indefinite value	Genitive
Objective	Genitive (With nouns/adjs of feeling or action) love of the fatherland
Subjective	Genitive (With nouns/adjs of feeling or action) the woman's love of her native land
Place in which with named towns, cities, small islands	Locative